Bachelor of Science in Biology

The Bachelor of Science in Biology degree program offers 11 Options. The Options have certain prescribed work in common, and each Option has additional requirements. Many fields in the study of biological systems require broadly based training that transcends the classical boundaries of biology. In planning a program of work to meet his or her degree requirements, a student interested in specializing in these disciplines should select courses in both biology and in sciences that complement biology.

Students who plan to follow Option IX, Biology Honors, must be admitted to the Dean's Scholars Honors Program.

Prescribed Work Common to All Options

In the process of fulfilling degree requirements, all students must complete:

a. Core curriculum
b. Skills and experience flags:
   i. Writing: two flagged courses beyond Rhetoric and Writing 306 or its equivalent, including one at the upper-division level
   ii. Quantitative reasoning: one flagged course
   iii. Global cultures: one flagged course
   iv. Cultural diversity in the United States: one flagged course
   v. Ethics: one flagged course
   vi. Independent inquiry: one flagged course

c. Courses common to all Bachelor of Science in Biology degree Options except for Option IX.
   a. Mathematics 408C, 408R, or 408N and 408S. Students who intend to take additional calculus coursework should begin the sequence with 408C or 408N
   b. Statistics and Data Sciences 320E
   c. Chemistry 301 or 301C, 302 or 302C, and 204
   d. One of the following sequences:
      1. Physics 317K, 117M, 317L, and 117N
      2. Physics 301, 101L, 316, and 116L
      3. Physics 303K, 103M, 303L, and 103N
      4. Physics 302K, 102M, 302L, and 102N
   e. Option VIII Teaching majors may substitute Science 365 and Physics 108 for Physics 316 and 116L, 317L and 117N, 303L and 103N, or 302L and 102N. Physics 108 is offered on the pass/fail basis.
   f. Biology, including:
      i. Biology 311C, 311D, and 325, or 315H and 325H.
      ii. Biology 206L, Integrative Biology 208L, or Molecular Biosciences 226L. This requirement must be completed prior to progressing to additional laboratory requirement in the degree options. Students pursuing Option III, Marine and Freshwater Science, and Option IV, Microbiology and Infectious Diseases, must complete Molecular Biosciences 226L. Students pursuing Option VIII, Teaching, must complete either Biology 206L or Integrative Biology 208L.
   g. Integrative Biology 370

   d. All students must complete at least 36 semester hours of upper-division coursework; at least 21 semester hours of upper-division coursework in biology must be completed in residence at the University.

Additional Prescribed Work for Each Option

Option I: Ecology, Evolution, and Behavior

   e. One course or pair of courses in each of the following areas:
      i. Ecology: Integrative Biology 373, or Marine Science 320 and 120L
      ii. Behavior and comparative physiology: Integrative Biology 322 and 122L, 359K, or
   f. Three additional courses or pair of courses chosen from coursework in 5a through 5c and from Integrative Biology 438L, 471G, Biology 456L, Integrative Biology 364, 373L, 374 and 174L, 375, 478L, Marine Science 352C, and 354Q
   g. One course in cellular, developmental, genetics, microbiology, or molecular biology: Molecular Biosciences 320, 320L, Biology 325L, Molecular Biosciences 325T, 326R, 328, 331L, 344, 350, 349L, 350M, 366R
   h. One laboratory course or pair of courses containing a substantial field component: Integrative Biology 321L, 440L, 353F, 453L, 354L, 455L, Biology 456L, Integrative Biology 369L, 373L, Marine Science 320 and 120L, 352D, 352C, 354, 354C, 354E. A laboratory course or pair of courses may also count toward requirements 5 through 7
   j. One course chosen from the following: Integrative Biology 323, Chemistry 320M, Computer Science 303E or 313E, Geological Sciences 401 or 303, SDS 324E or 322E
   k. Enough additional coursework to make a total of 120 semester hours

Option II: Human Biology

   5. Chemistry 320M, 320N, 220C
   6. Biochemistry 369 or 339F
   7. Integrative Biology 346
10. Three hours from ecology, environment, and health: Molecular Biosciences 326R, 327D, 330, 361, Integrative Biology 364, Nutrition 306 or 312
11. Four hours from physiology and anatomy: Integrative Biology 446L, 365S and 165U, 478L
13. Enough additional coursework to make a total of 120 semester hours

**Option III: Marine Science**

e. Chemistry 320M
f. Molecular Biosciences 326R and Integrative Biology 373
g. Marine Science 101, 310, 320, and 120L
   i. Enough additional coursework to make a total of 120 semester hours

**Option IV: Microbiology and Infectious Diseases**

e. Biochemistry 369 or 339F, and Chemistry 320M
g. Two upper-division biology laboratory courses chosen from: Molecular Biosciences 230L, 260L, and 361L. Biology 377 or one semester of 379H may be used for one of the laboratory courses if approved by the faculty advisor.
h. Three hours of a capstone experience (research, Molecular Biosciences 368R or a second semester of Biology 379H; internship, Natural Sciences 322; or a course/experience approved by the Capstone Faculty Advisor) and Molecular Biosciences 175C taken in the semester of or the semester immediately after the capstone experience.
i. Twelve additional hours in upper-division coursework.
j. Enough additional coursework to make a total of 120 semester hours

**Option V: Cell and Molecular Biology**

e. Biochemistry 369 or 339F, and Chemistry 320M
f. Molecular Biosciences 320, 326R, 350, 343, and 344 or 350M
g. Two upper-division biology laboratory courses chosen from: Molecular Biosciences 320L, Biology 325L, Molecular Biosciences 331L, 349L. Biology 377 or one semester of Biology 379H may be used for one of the laboratory courses if approved by the faculty advisor.
h. Three hours of a capstone experience (research, Molecular Biosciences 368R or a second semester of Biology 379H; internship, Natural Sciences 322; or a course/experience approved by the Capstone Faculty Advisor) and Molecular Biosciences 175C taken in the semester of or the semester immediately after the capstone experience.
i. Twelve additional hours in upper-division coursework.
j. Enough additional coursework to make a total of 120 semester hours

**Option VII: Plant Biology**

e. Biochemistry 369 or 339F, and Chemistry 320M
f. Molecular Biosciences 320, Integrative Biology 322 and 122L, Molecular Biosciences 328 and 350M
g. Two upper-division biology laboratory courses chosen from: Molecular Biosciences 226L, 320L, Biology 325L, Molecular Biosciences 328D, 331L, or 349L. Biology 377 or one semester of Biology 379H may be used for one of the laboratory courses if approved by the faculty advisor.
h. Three hours of a capstone experience (research, Molecular Biosciences 368R or a second semester of Biology 379H; internship, Natural Sciences 322; or a course/experience approved by the Capstone Faculty Advisor) and Molecular Biosciences 175C taken in the semester of or the semester immediately after the capstone experience.
i. Fifteen additional hours in upper-division biochemistry, biology, chemistry, computer science, marine science, and statistics and data science.
j. Enough additional coursework to make a total of 120 semester hours.

**Option VIII: Teaching**

This Option is designed to fulfill the course requirements for certification as a middle grades or secondary school science teacher in Texas; the student chooses either composite science certification with biology as the primary teaching field or life science certification. However, completion of the course requirements does not guarantee the student’s certification. Information about additional certification requirements is available from the UTeach-Natural Sciences academic advisor.

e. Chemistry 320M, 320N, and 220C or 320M and Biochemistry 369
f. Biology courses:
   i. Molecular Biosciences 320, 226L, 326R, and either Integrative Biology 324 and 124L, 322 and 122L, or Molecular Biosciences 328 and 128L
   ii. At least three semester hours chosen from the following courses in physiology, neurobiology, and behavior: Integrative Biology 438L, 359K, 361T, 365S, Molecular Biosciences 367C
   iii. At least three semester hours chosen from: Integrative Biology 440L, 448L, 453L, 455L, Biology 456L, Integrative Biology 463L, 364, 369L, 373, Marine Science 352D, 354, 354C
   g. One of the following research methods courses: Molecular Biosciences 328D, Biology 337 (Topic 2: Research Methods: UTeach), Chemistry 368 (Topic 1: Research Methods: UTeach), Physics 341 (Topic 7: Research Methods: UTeach)
h. History 329U or Philosophy 329U
i. One of the following:
   a. For composite science certification: Biochemistry 369 (to be counted as upper-division biology hours) and six semester hours of coursework in geological sciences. Courses intended for nonscience majors may not be counted toward this requirement. The remaining composite certification content requirements are met by the chemistry, physics, and science courses used to fulfill requirements 3c, 3d, 3ei, and 5.
Option IX: Biology Honors

b. To complete 12 semester hours of coursework in physics chosen from the following:
   - Physics 301, 101L, 316, and 116L
   - Physics 317K, 117M, 317L, and 117N
   - Physics 303K, 103M, 303L, and 103N

g. Five additional semester hours of coursework in biology chosen from the following:
   - Integrative Biology 471, SDS 322E
   - Integrative Biology 472, SDS 322E
   - Integrative Biology 473, SDS 322E

h. Complete 24 hours chosen from any of the following courses:
   - Integrative Biology 370

i. Three additional semester hours of coursework in biology chosen from the following:
   - Biology 377, or 379H
   - Integrative Biology 377, or 379H
   - Mathematics 362K or Statistics and Data Sciences 321; and Mathematics and Data Sciences 322E

j. Four additional semester hours of coursework approved by the departmental honors advisor

k. Complete 18 semester hours of coursework approved by the departmental honors advisor

l. Complete 18 semester hours of coursework approved by the departmental honors advisor

m. Complete 12 semester hours of coursework approved by the departmental honors advisor

n. Complete 12 semester hours of coursework approved by the departmental honors advisor

o. Enough additional coursework to make a total of 120 semester hours

Option XII: Genetics and Genomics

b. To complete 12 semester hours of coursework in genetics and genomics chosen from the following:
   - Three hours from: Biochemistry 339N, Integrative Biology 321G, Statistics and Data Sciences 322E

j. To complete 12 semester hours of coursework in genetics and genomics chosen from the following:

k. Complete 12 semester hours of coursework in genetics and genomics chosen from the following:

l. Complete 12 semester hours of coursework in genetics and genomics chosen from the following:

m. Complete 12 semester hours of coursework in genetics and genomics chosen from the following:

n. Complete 12 semester hours of coursework in genetics and genomics chosen from the following:

o. Complete 12 semester hours of coursework in genetics and genomics chosen from the following:

Special Requirements

Students in all Options must fulfill both the University’s General Requirements for graduation and the college requirements. They must also earn a grade of at least C in each mathematics and science course required for the degree, and a grade point average in these courses of at least 2.00. More information about grades and the grade point average is given in the General Information Catalog.
To graduate and be recommended for certification, students who follow the teaching Option must have a University grade point average of at least 2.50. They must earn a grade of at least C- in the supporting course in requirement 8, and in each of the professional development courses listed in requirement 10 and must pass the final teaching portfolio review; those seeking middle grades certification must also earn a grade of at least C- in each of the courses listed in requirement 11. For information about the portfolio review and additional teacher certification requirements, students should consult the UTeach-Natural Sciences academic advisor.

To graduate under Option IX, students must remain in good standing in the Dean's Scholars Honors Program, must submit an honors thesis approved by the departmental honors advisor, and present their research in an approved public forum, such as the college’s annual Undergraduate Research Forum. More information about the Undergraduate Research Forum is available at https://cns.utexas.edu/.

**Order and Choice of Work**

Students begin the Bachelor of Science in Biology degree program with six hours of introductory biology for science majors (Biology 311C and 311D), as well as Chemistry 301 or 301C and 302 or 302C and Mathematics 408C, 408N, or 408R. Students should consult with academic advisors about specific concentrations within biology, about appropriate courses in mathematics and physical sciences, and about course load and the balance between laboratory and nonlaboratory work. Most students select an Option by the end of the second year and take at least 21 hours of upper-division coursework in the major in the third and fourth years.